

# AFGHANISTAN

## IN A NUTSHELL

Written by **Tim Albone**

and **Mark Hudson**

Read by **Benjamin Soames**



  
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1	Afghanistan's history is one of conflict.	5:30
2	Persian-speakers of the region...	4:54
3	The next large ethnic group is the Tajik...	5:22
4	The history of Zoroastrianism...	5:25
5	The Mughals faced pressure from the West...	5:45
6	Until 1826, when Afghanistan returned...	6:01
7	Amanullah saw a perfect chance for Afghanistan...	6:00
8	Zahir, a keen moderniser...	5:03
9	The five year rule of the Daoud government...	5:45
10	By 1986 the Soviets were facing the fiercest fighting...	5:59
11	The Taliban surged through...	4:08
12	The strict Sunnism of the Taliban...	6:09
13	Zahir Shah, Afghanistan's last king...	5:48
14	Many blame the rise of resistance in Afghanistan...	2:53
15	While part of the plan for rebuilding Afghanistan...	4:36

**Total time: 79:28**



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The first time I arrived in Afghanistan was on 11 September 2003. I flew in on Ariana Airlines and it was a truly terrifying experience. After 30 years of war, the Afghan national carrier leaves a lot to be desired. The plane was old, overloaded and there were no life vests. During check-in the passengers staged a protest. The ground staff were insisting there was too much luggage: the plane was too heavy, there could be problems with take off, they may not have enough fuel to make it all the way to Kabul. Despite the concerns, the passengers won and all the bags made it on. And so we took off from Dubai in an old plane, heavy and overloaded, donated by India. As we spluttered into the sky my fear of dying in a plane crash was replaced by the very real fear that I might actually survive. What

then? I was heading to Kabul, the Taliban had only been ousted two years ago, and I'd failed to arrange accommodation or even someone to meet me at the airport. It was the sort of folly that even youth fails to disguise.

Regardless of my fears – and there were many – coming into land I was staggered by what a remarkable setting Kabul presented. It was, for the first-time visitor, truly awesome. Snow-capped mountains ringed the city and I still remember how clear and blue the sky was. As the plane swooped down into the basin I saw adobe huts dotting the mountains. It was a truly marvellous sight, although the beauty was somewhat spoiled by the groaning engines and the number of passengers using their mobile phones as the plane came into

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land. I couldn't help remembering all the warnings I'd heard about phones interfering with radar systems.

I arrived in Kabul with nothing but the name of a hotel where I knew journalists stayed. I headed there in a taxi with illusions of making my name as a foreign correspondent. I spent my first night alone in the bar. Later I would discover that all the other residents had headed to the rooftop for drinks, for the very good reason that the night of the anniversary of the devastating terrorist attacks on the USA was not a good time to be sitting in a bar in downtown Kabul – especially as it faced a street and one wall was lined with glass windows.

My university dissertation had been on the Taliban and Afghanistan, and I fancied myself as a bit of an expert, a notion that was short-lived. Undeterred by how little I knew about the country, I boarded a local bus and headed up to the northern city of Mazar-e-Sharif. It should have taken around eight hours, but the Salang tunnel, a marvel of Russian engineering, was closed for repairs and the journey actually lasted more than thirty hours. We spent

the night on a mountain pass: the driver had fallen asleep at the wheel and only my screams kept us from veering off the road to almost certain death. And there was, so the rumour went, the likelihood of a bandit attack just ahead.

It was, despite the danger, a remarkably beautiful journey. The bus drove along narrow dirt tracks, with valleys dropping below on one side, while on the other mountains soared. We stopped along the way in small teahouses that appeared unchanged for centuries. We feasted on kebab – the most delicious, I remember, were minced lamb mixed with tomatoes – all washed down with sweet green tea.

In Mazar I stayed in the most basic of hotels and fell into a sewage ditch while walking at night. Aside from that, it was a pleasant stay. I wandered around the beautiful blue mosque, drank banana milkshakes and found an Indian restaurant. I also persuaded the Turkish consulate to give me a letter with permission to drive through the Salang on the return journey. The engineering works on the tunnel were being carried out by a Turkish firm. I sailed back to Kabul. It was just as well,

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the thought of another 30-hour journey filled me with dread.

I left Afghanistan a month later, no closer to my dream of becoming a foreign correspondent but in love with the country. I knew I had to return. Fast-forward to August 2005. I lived full-time in the country from then until September 2007 and during my time there I realised my dream of being a reporter. I wrote for *The Times* and *Sunday Times* and had more adventures than I care to remember. I was caught in ambushes while with British soldiers, survived a roadside bomb attack while with Canadian troops, and was chased by a mob who wanted to skin me alive. I was also given countless cups of tea, invited into numerous homes, hiked with yaks, and saw some of the most beautiful countryside and mountain ranges of my life. I met some of the warmest people and encountered a level of pride and generosity, despite abject poverty, I had never before experienced. In short, like so many before me, Afghanistan had captivated me. There is a beauty to the country that is hard to describe.

During my time there I watched conditions disintegrate as the Taliban increased their control and gained a foothold in much of the countryside south of Kabul. Drug production soared and the number of casualties among soldiers and civilians soared.

It was a tragedy for which I was largely unprepared. When I first visited Afghanistan, it had so much hope and potential. When I left, I felt the country and its people had been badly let down by the international community. My involvement in Afghanistan has continued. During 2008 and 2009 I followed and filmed the Afghan cricket team as they tried to make it to the World Cup. *Out Of The Ashes* is the documentary of their remarkable and touching journey. Clearly a national trait!

### **Notes by Tim Albone**



**Tim Albone** graduated from Bristol University in 2002 with a BA in theology and religious studies. He has reported from Afghanistan for *The Times* and *Sunday Times*, as well as *The Scotsman*, *The Globe and Mail* and the *San Francisco Chronicle*. He has also worked in Iraq, Pakistan, India, Ethiopia and Yemen. His clients there include *The Times*, *The Scotsman*, *The Sunday Telegraph*, *The Sunday Times* and *The National*. He is also filming a documentary on the Afghan cricket team and their efforts to get to the World Cup.



**Mark Hudson** is a journalist, who has written for *The Sunday Telegraph*, *The Times* and *The Observer*. He has covered the war in Afghanistan, the American presidential election, world championship boxing, urban regeneration and the arts. He is a graduate of Oxford University and studied Middle East politics at the School of Oriental and African Studies in London.



**Benjamin Soames** trained at LAMDA. He has appeared in the popular TV series *Sharpe* and toured worldwide in *Measure for Measure* with Cheek by Jowl. A former Royal Marine Commando, serving in Kosovo and Iraq, he teaches Hostile Environment Security Training for the EU and is still active as a close protection officer in the UK and abroad. His productions for Naxos AudioBooks include *Tales from the Greek Legends*, *Tales from the Norse Legends*, *The Tale of Troy*, *The Adventures of Odysseus*, *Venus and Adonis*, and *Great Inventors and their Inventions*.



Tim Albone, left, with Afghan Cricket Team

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## Credits

Produced by Nicolas Soames

Recorded at Motivation Sound Studios, London

Edited by Malcolm Blackmoor

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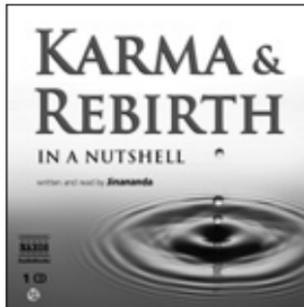
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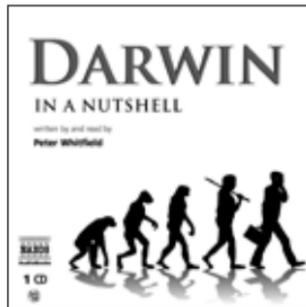
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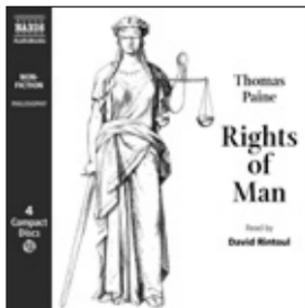
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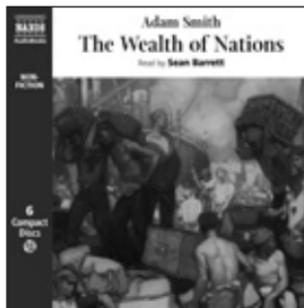
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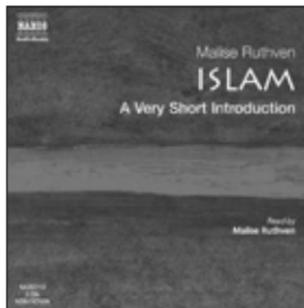
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Produced by  
Nicolas Soames

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Afghanistan has been a tinderbox for centuries. A major crossroads between East and West, it has seen many armies invade with impunity its rough and varied terrain – from Alexander the Great's in the 4th century BC to the Soviet and Nato forces of our own time. This clear introduction covers Islam, the Pashtun majority, the constant internecine strife, the powerful leaders – all from an historical perspective, which helps to explain the country's current position as one of the most dangerous on earth. And yet there remains an enduring fascination with its culture and its peoples...



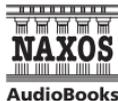
**Benjamin Soames** trained at LAMDA. He has appeared in *Sharpe* and toured in *Measure for Measure* with Cheek by Jowl. A former Royal Marine Commando, he teaches Hostile Environment Security Training for the EU and is still active as a close protection officer in the UK and abroad. For Naxos AudioBooks, he has read *Tales from the Greek Legends* and many others.

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